

Suggested Reading on Police Use of Force

- Alpert, G. P. "Police Use of Deadly Force: The Miami Experience." *Critical Issues in Policing* (1987).
- Barry, R. J., and C. L. Cronkhite. "Back to Basics." *Sheriff* (March-April 1992): 10-13.
- Barss, R. "The Firearms Training Simulator (F.A.T.S.): Judgmental Lethal Force Decision Making." *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Gazette* 50 (1988): 16-18.
- Bayley, D. H. The Tactical Choices of Police Patrol Officers. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 14 (1986): 329-348.
- British Columbia Justice Institute. "B.C. Use of Force Guidelines."
- Binder, A., and P. Scharf. "The Violent Police-Citizen Encounter." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 452 (1980): 111-121.
- Chamlin, M. B. "Conflict Theory and Police Killings." *Deviant Behavior* 10 (1989): 353-368.
- Chaney, R. Judgment Training in the Use of Deadly Force. *The Police Chief* 57 (July 1990): 40-44.
- Clede, B. "Use of Force Isn't Just Guns." *Training Aids Digest* 17 (8) (1992): 1-2.
- Conner, G. "Use of Force Continuum." *Law and Order* (May 1993): 60.
- — —. "Improving Officer Perception." *Law and Order* (March 1992): 39.
- — —. "Use of Force Continuum: Phase II." *Law and Order* (March 1991): 30-32.
- Dwyer, W. O., et al. "Application of Script Theory to Police Officers Use of Deadly Force." *Journal of Police Science and Administration* 17 (4) (1990): 295-301.
- Fridell, L. A., and A. Binder. "Police Officer Decision Making in Potentially Violent Confrontations." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 20 (1992): 385-399.
- Fyfe, J. J. "Police Use of Deadly Force: Research and Reform." *Justice Quarterly* 5 (2) (June 1988): 165-205.
- Garner, G. W. "Deadly Force Decisions." *Police* (March 1992): 37-39, 91.
- Geller, G. W. Deadly Force: What We Know: A Practitioner's Desk Reference on Police-Involved Shootings. Washington, D.C.: *Police Executive Research Forum*, 1992. 411-413.
- Geller, W. A. "Deadly Force: What We Know." *Journal of Police Science and Administration* 10 (2) (1982): 151-177.
- — —. "Fifteen Shooting Reduction Techniques: Controlling Use of Deadly Force by and against Police Officers." *The Police Chief* 52 (August 1985): 56-58.
- — —. "Officer Restraint in the Use of Deadly Force: The Next Frontier in Police Shooting Research." *Journal of Police Science and Administration* 13 (2) (1985): 153-171.
- Hoffman, R. E., "Developing a Use-of-Force Training Model for the Province of Ontario," *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Gazette* 55 (10) (1993): 19.
- Hall, J. C. "Constitutional Constraints on the Use of Force." *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin* (February 1992): 22-31.
- Holzworth, R. J., and C. W. Brown. "Follow-Up Analyses of Police Judgments." *Journal of Police Science and Administration* 17 (2) (1990): 95-104.
- Milton, et al., *Training in Police Use of Deadly Force* (Washington, D.C.: Police Foundation, 1977).
- Miron, M. S., and J. E. Douglas. "Threat Analysis: The Psycholinguistic Approach." *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin* (September 1979): 5-9.
- Nadel, S. R. "Integrated Training." *The ASLET Journal* (May/June 1991): 25-26.
- Nowicki, E. "Low-Level Force." *Police Marksman* (November/December 1994): 25-26.
- O'Linn, M. K. "The Gaps in Use-of-Force Policies and Training." *The Police Chief* (February 1992): 52-54.
- Pitman, M. "Use of Force Decision-Making Exercises." *Police and Security News* (January-February 1991): 41-42.
- Smith, D. A. "Police Response to Interpersonal Violence: Defining the Parameters of Legal Control." *Social Forces* 65 (1987): 767-782.
- Thomas, B., and R. Means. "Objective Reasonableness Standard for Use of Non-deadly Force Established." *The Police Chief* (1990): 45-46.